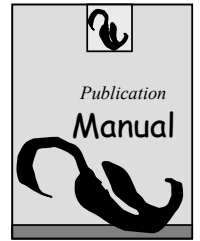


Why Cite? Whether you're taking information from a book, article or website, the purpose of citing the source is:

- to credit the author and publisher of the information you are using
- to show that your work has a factual basis
- to provide a bibliography so that others can locate the references you used
- to avoid plagiarizing (using someone else's words or ideas without citing them)



Below are some examples of how to cite your sources. The page numbers after each heading refer to the pages in the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (5th edition) where much of the information was obtained. For more examples, see the *Publication Manual*, REF BF76.7 .P83 2001. For in-text format see pages 207-214. Recommended website with additional information: <http://www.dianahacker.com/resdoc/>

Examples for citing sources in APA format

- **Book** (see pp. 248-255 in *Publication Manual*)

Burns, L. (2002). *Disruptive divas: Feminism, identity & popular music*. New York: Routledge.

American Psychiatric Association. (1994). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

Carter, K., & Spitzack, C. (Eds.). (1989). *Doing research on women's communication*. Norwood, NJ: Ablex.

U.S. Census Bureau. (2000). *Statistical abstract of the United States*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.

- **Article from a database** (see pp. 278-279 in *Publication Manual*)

Borman, W. C., Hanson, M. A., Oppler, S. H., Pulakos, E. D., & White, L. A. (1993). Role of early supervisory experience in supervisor performance. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 78, 443-49.

Retrieved October 23, 2000, from PsycARTICLES database.

Hamilton, C. (1992). A way of seeing: culture as political expression in the works of C.L.R. James. *Journal of Black Studies*, 22 (3), 429-443. Retrieved February 26, 2003 from *JSTOR database*.

- **Article or chapter in edited book: encyclopedia** (see pp. 252-254 in *Publication Manual*)

Massaro, D. (1992). Broadening the domain of the fuzzy logical model of perception. In H. L. Pick Jr., P. van den Broek, & D. C. Knill (Eds.), *Cognition: Conceptual and methodological issues* (pp. 51-84). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In *The new encyclopaedia Britannica* (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica.

- **Article in scholarly journal with page numbers that continue in each issue** (see p. 240 in *Publication Manual*)

Bressan, P. (2002). The connection between random sequences, everyday coincidences and belief in the paranormal. *Applied Cognitive Psychology*, 16, 17-34.

Reference List
MUST be
Double-Spaced!
Entries should
have a **Hanging**
Indent and be
arranged
alphabetically!

- **Article in scholarly journal with paginated by issue** (see p. 240 in Publication Manual)

Klimoski, R., & Palmer, S. (1993). The ADA and the hiring process in organizations. *Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research*, 45(2), 10-36.

- **Magazine article** (in print, not electronic) (see pp. 241-242 in Publication Manual)

Kandel, E. R., & Squire, L. R. (2000, November 10). Neuroscience: Breaking down scientific barriers to the study of brain and mind. *Science*, 290, 1113-1120.

- **Newspaper article** (see pp. 242-243 in Publication Manual)

Trescott, J. M. (2002, September 28). Smithsonian suffers big tourist drop. *The Washington Post*, pp. C1, C5.

- **Article from an online journal** (not from a databases) (see pp. 271-272 in Publication Manual)

Bailey, W. J., Hammond, T. J. (2003, July 9). Duetting in insects – does call length influence reply latency? [Electronic version]. *Journal of Zoology*, 260, 267-274.

- **Web site** (see pp. 273-278 in Publication Manual)

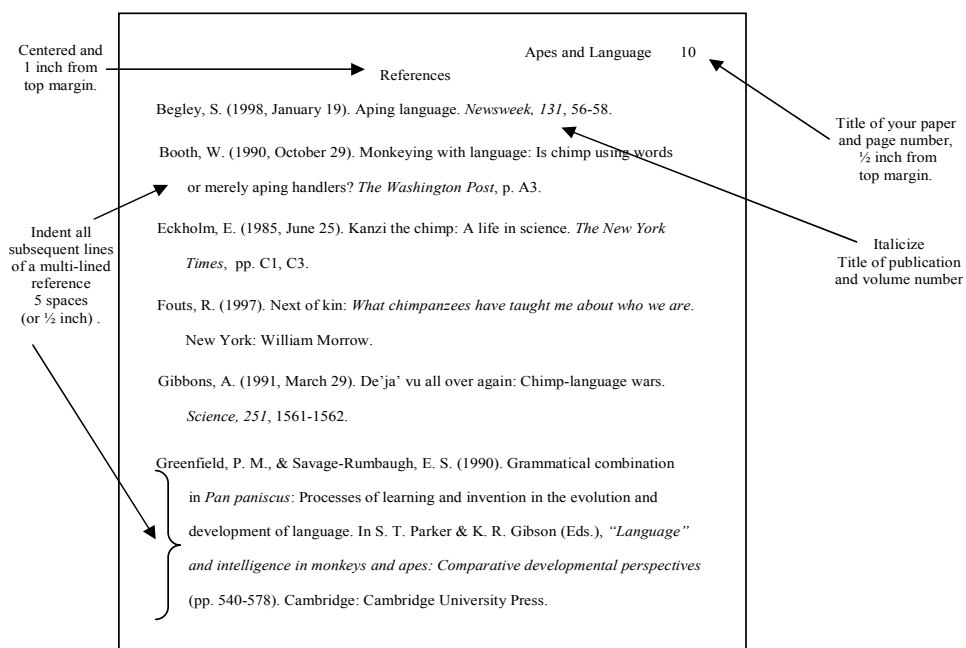
Archer, Z. (n.d.). *Exploring nonverbal communication*. Retrieved July 18, 2001, from <http://zzyx.ucsc.edu/~archer>

Cosmides, L., & Tooby, J. (1997). *Evolutionary psychology: A primer*. Retrieved July 5, 2001, from the University of

California, Santa Barbara, Center for Evolutionary Psychology Web site: <http://www.psych.ucsb.edu/research/cep/primer.html>

Example of References Page

How to layout the first page of your References page (Publication Manual of the APA, p. 313)



Adapted from <http://www.dianahacker.com/resdoc/>