Why Cite? Whether you’re taking information from a book, article or website, the purpose of citing the source is:

- to credit the author and publisher of the information you are using
- to show that your work has a factual basis
- to provide a bibliography so that others can locate the references you used
- to avoid plagiarizing (using someone else’s words or ideas without citing them)

Below are some examples of how to cite your sources. The page numbers after each heading refer to the pages in the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (5th edition) where much of the information was obtained. For more examples, see the Publication Manual, REF BF76.7 .P83 2001. For in-text format see pages 207-214.

Recommended website with additional information: http://www.dianahacker.com/resdoc/

### Examples for citing sources in APA format

- **Book** (see pp. 248-255 in Publication Manual)
  


- **Article from a database** (see pp. 278-279 in Publication Manual)
  

  Retrieved October 23, 2000, from PsycARTICLES database.


- **Article or chapter in edited book**: encyclopedia (see pp. 252-254 in Publication Manual)
  


- **Article in scholarly journal with page numbers that continue in each issue** (see p. 240 in Publication Manual)
  
• **Article in scholarly journal with paginated by issue** (see p. 240 in *Publication Manual*)
  

• **Magazine article** (in print, not electronic) (see pp. 241-242 in *Publication Manual*)
  

• **Newspaper article** (see pp. 242-243 in *Publication Manual*)
  

• **Article from an online journal** (not from a databases) (see pp. 271-272 in *Publication Manual*)
  

• **Web site** (see pp. 273-278 in *Publication Manual*)
  
  

---

**Example of References Page**

How to layout the first page of your References page (*Publication Manual of the APA, p. 313*)

---

Adapted from http://www.dianahacker.com/resdoc/