

MLA Citation Guide Handout

Why Cite? Whether you're taking information from a book, article or website, the purpose of citing the source is:

- to credit the author and publisher of the information you are using
- to show that your work has a factual basis
- to provide a bibliography so that others can locate the references you used
- to avoid plagiarizing (using someone else's words or ideas without citing them)



Below are some examples of how to cite your sources. For more information see the [MLA Style Manual and Guide to Scholarly Publishing 3rd Edition](#) (most recent), REF PN 147 .G444 2008. For **in-text format (parenthetical documentation)** see pages 240-260 in the [MLA Style Manual and Guide](#). Recommended website for additional examples: <http://dianahacker.com/resdoc/>

Examples for citing sources in MLA format

- **Book: Printed form** (see pp. 186-189 in [MLA Handbook](#))

Fukuyama, Francis. Our Posthuman Future: Consequences of the Biotechnology Revolution.
New York: Farrar, 2002. Print.

Eggs, Suzanne, and Diana Slade. Analysing Casual Conversation. London: Cassell, 1997.
Print

Gates, William, Paul Allen, and Steven Ballmer. Windows 2000. Seattle: Microsoft, 1999. Print

Powell, Kevin, ed. Step into a World: A Global Anthology of the New Black Literature. New
York: Wiley, 2000. Print

Austen, Jane. Sense and Sensibility. Ed. Claudia Johnson. New York: Norton, 2001. Print

- **Book: Electronic form** (see pp. 216 in [MLA Handbook](#))

Rabasa, Angel. The Muslim World after 9/11. RAND Corporation. RAND, 2004. Web. 13 Mar. 2008

- **Book: If available in both Electronic or Print form** (see pp. 216 in [MLA Handbook](#))

Fukuyama, Francis. Our Posthuman Future: Consequences of the Biotechnology Revolution.
New York: Farrar, 2002. *Science E-book Project*. Web. 7 Feb. 2005.

- **Article from full-text database** (pp. 220-221 in [MLA Handbook](#))

Reference List
MUST be
Double-Spaced!
Entries should
have a **Hanging**
Indent and be
arranged
alphabetically!

Few, Martha. "Chocolate, Sex, and Disorderly Women in Late-Seventeenth- and Early-Eighteenth-Century Guatemala."

Ethnohistory 52.4 (2005): 673-687. Academic Search Premier. Web. 7 November 2006

Tolson, Nancy. "Making Books Available: The Role of Early Libraries, Librarians, and Booksellers in the

Promotion of African American Children's Literature." African American Review 32 (1998): 9-16. JSTOR.

Web. 1 Oct. 2002.

- **Article in a reference book** (see pp. 193-194 in MLA Handbook)

"Sonata." The American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language. 4th ed. 2000. Print.

Allen, Anita L. "Privacy in Health Care." Encyclopedia of Bioethics. Ed. Warren T. Reich. Rev. ed. 5 vols. New

York: Macmillan-Simon, 1995. Print

- **Work in an anthology** (see pp. 190-191 in MLA Handbook)

More, Hannah. "The Black Slave Trade: A Poem." British Women Poets of the Romantic Era. Ed. Paula R.

Feldman. Baltimore: John Hopkins UP, 1997. 472-82. Print.

Beach, Joseph Warren. "John Steinbeck: Art and Propaganda." American Fiction: 1920-1940. Macmillan, 1941.

327-47. Rpt. in Contemporary Literary Criticism. Ed. Roger Matuz. Vol. 59. Detroit: Gale, 1990. 328-32.

Print

- **Article in a scholarly journal** (see p. 175-177 in MLA Handbook)

Albada, Kelly F. "The Public and Private Dialogue about the American Family on Television." Journal of

Communication 50.4 (2000): 79-110. Print.

- **Magazine article** (see pp. 180-181 in MLA Handbook (in print, not electronic))

Paul, Annie Murphy. "Self-help: Shattering the Myths." Psychology Today Mar.-Apr. 2001: 60-68.* Print.

*If pages are interrupted by advertisements, use "60+" instead.

- **Newspaper article** (see pp. 178-179 in MLA Handbook)

Gopnik, Blake. "Art and Design Bringing Fresh Ideas to the Table." Washington Post 21 Apr. 2002: sec 1. Print.

- **Article from an online journal** (not in a database) (see pp. 218-220 in MLA Handbook)

Bailey, W. J. and T. J. Hammond. "Duetting in Insects - Does Call Length Influence Reply Latency?" Journal of

Zoology 260 (9 July 2003): 267-74.** Web. 22 Jan. 2008. <<http://journals.cambridge.org>>.

** If no page numbers are present, use "n.pag." instead.

- **Web Site** (see pp. 214-216 in MLA Handbook)

"Addictive nature of chocolate among women." *Medical News TODAY*. 18 Jul. 2005. Medical News TODAY.

Web. 7 Nov. 2006 <<http://www.medicalnewstoday.com/medicalnews.php?newsid=27571>>.

United States. Environmental Protection Agency. Values and Functions of Wetlands. 25 May 1999. Web. 24 Mar.

2001 <<http://www.epa.gov/wetlands/facts/fact2.html>>.

For examples of a Works Cited page, see **MLA Style Manual and Guide**
p. 168-173 or go to <http://dianahacker.com/pdfs/Hacker-Daly-MLA-WC.pdf>